In this investigation we will use the following section headings:

* **Introduction**
* **Results**
* **Conclusions**
* **Evaluation**

1. Use the Section heading **Introduction** before answering the following questions; try to answer them in the form of a paragraph (not separately):
   1. What migrants?
   2. What are refugees? (Check the last issue if you do not know)
   3. What regions provide most refugees?
   4. Are there any different countries or places providing migrants?
2. Answer the following questions in the form of a **paragraph** (not separately):
   1. Who ruled most of the Middle East before World War 1?
   2. What was happening before this?
   3. Up until the 7th Century what was the dominant Empire?
   4. Where did this Empire come from?
   5. Why is the Middle East sometimes called ‘The Cradle of Civilisation’?
3. Answer the following questions in the form of a **paragraph** (not separately):
   1. What was discovered in 1908?
   2. Why might this be important?
   3. What happened during WW1?
   4. What happened after WW1?
4. Answer the following questions in the form of a **paragraph** (not separately):
   1. What is Israel?
   2. What **two** things happened to Israel in 1948?
   3. How many conflicts in the Middle East since 1946?
5. Explain why people might have had to flee from Iraq since 1990?
6. Use a subheading of ‘**Questions for Enquiry**’ before completing these activities:

Try to write 2 or 3of your own questions for enquiry such as these examples:

* 1. Where do most refugees come from?
  2. What happens in these places to force people to become refugees?
  3. Are there other places which are providing migrants?
  4. How have migrant numbers changed?
  5. Why are migrant numbers changing?
  6. How has recent conflict caused migration?

1. Investigate (try to find information to help you answer these as Question 14) these questions for Enquiry:
   1. What events happened in Afghanistan that has resulted in refugees coming to Europe?
   2. What events happened in Iraq that has resulted in refugees coming to Europe?
   3. What events happened in Africa that has resulted in refugees coming to Europe?
   4. What is so called Islamic State/ISIL?
      1. How did it start?
      2. Where is it today?
      3. What has it done?
2. Use the Section heading **Results** before attempting the following activity:

Include or stick in suitable information to help you answer Questions for Enquiry later.

* You should cut up and annotate the European Migrant Crisis 2015 map sheet
* Include any information that you find in your research.

1. Use the Section heading **Conclusions** before answering the following activities:

For each of your enquiry questions from **question 6** write a paragraph (do not answer these question individually but use them to help build up a paragraph) to show what have you found out?

* 1. What is the answer?
  2. Where is your evidence (which maps or graphs)?
  3. Do you have any actual numbers to back up your conclusion?

1. For each of the enquiry questions from question 7 write a paragraph (do not answer these question individually but use them to help build up a paragraph) to show what have you found out?
   * 1. What is the answer?
     2. Where is your evidence (which maps or graphs)?
     3. Do you have any actual numbers to back up your conclusion?
2. What events happened in Afghanistan that has resulted in refugees coming to Europe?
3. What events happened in Iraq that has resulted in refugees coming to Europe?
4. What events happened in Africa that has resulted in refugees coming to Europe?
5. What is so called Islamic State/ISIL?
   * 1. How did it start?
     2. Where is it today?
     3. What has it done?
6. Use the Section heading **Evaluation** before answering the following questions in the form of a paragraph (not separately); use the question answers to choose what to include in your paragraphs.
7. Evaluate your **process** (how you carried out your investigations (methods)):
   1. What was successful?
   2. What went wrong?
   3. What could you do differently next time?
8. Evaluate your **outcomes** – (your conclusions):
   1. What is reliable and why?
   2. Which may be wrong or inaccurate and why?
9. Put a subheading **Important Issues.**
   1. What do you think is going to happen with so called Islamic State/ISIL?
   2. Why are we at risk here in Wales?